HEAD, SHOULDERS, KNEES, AND TOES by Gateman

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Each of the 24 Down entries must be modified before entry into the grid according to the title nursery rhyme. Modifications are divided evenly among the following:

- **Head**: The first letter is changed.
- **Shoulders**: The second letter is changed.
- **Knees**: The second-to-last letter is changed.
- **Toes**: The last letter is changed.
- Eyes: Two I's are added to the entry.
- Ears: A homophone of the entry is inserted.
- **Mouth**: Read as "*M out H*", an M is dropped from the entry, and an H is added to the end.
- **Nose**: Read as "*No SE*", the bigram SE is deleted from the entry.

Modified entries are all 11C and include one proper noun. Tagging refers to pre-modification answers.

Across

- 1 A detective is wrapped in cloak from head to toe (7, *hyph*.)
- 7 Bette found in Swiss resort following knee replacement? (5)
- 11 Are collars, a couple undershirts, and Ian's cap "costumery"? (6)
- 12 Sorceress nabs model's toe ring (6)
- 13 Sell in small quantities: a liter, perhaps (6)
- 15 Henry breaks into a samba at sea somewhere off of Florida (7)
- 16 Dispense with one-fifty tons (4, 2 wds.)
- 17 Member of the fam is taken aback by book (3)
- 19 As I get dotty, I discriminate against seniors (6)
- 20 Like skin left anesthetized (6)
- 21 Create bridge crossing two valleys (5)
- 23 Guides lectured for English city (5)
- 25 Poe's timeless bird shrouded in echoes (6)
- 27 Cast spade in error, drawing heart (6)
- 28 U.K. network canceled after second-rate premier of *Bridgerton* (3, *abbr*.)
- 31 Notice inside of the ear (4)
- 33 Lubricant for a lock and chain from kiln with no walls (7, 2 wds.)
- 36 He craves a drink around mid-morning (6)
- 37 Director of Batman's Return, not Hitch (6)
- 38 State launches violent struggles (6)
- 39 Wild dog by entrance of dark cave (5)
- 40 Encourages others with problems getting by (7)

Down

1 Manipulate with perseverance without a crew leader

- 5 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 19 21 20 22 26 23 24 25 27 30 29 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40
 - 2 Lady wearing a black and white robe
 - 3 Black houses, close to the expected amount, can be taken apart
 - 4 Crowd knocked back some brandy
 - 5 Buddy rented out temporary bed
 - 6 Check isotherm at regular intervals
 - 7 Engine fuel fades with rise of *Center for Solar Energy*
 - 8 Small vessel that's red-blooded, but not the heart
 - 9 Don't forget end of Victorian period
 - 10 Only half salute flag, being cross
 - 13 Equipped earthmover top-to-bottom and bottom-to-top
 - 14 Record rap battle's finale
 - 18 Colorful kitchen pest leads to apartment dweller backtracking and breaking lease (2 *wds*.)
 - 19 Pacifist and mimic eating vegetables
 - 20 A long couplet is written up for all to hear
 - 22 Craft that goes round and round red snapper
 - 24 Mineral with curious sheen contains phosphorus
 - 26 Humming sounds produced by bats hurt my senses, initially
 - 27 Label street on map incorrectly
 - 29 Suggest, as an idea, baking loaf with hint of thyme
 - 30 Chief of engineers is unable to divide curves of trig
 - 32 Scrape off two layers of painting for money in Peru
 - 34 Leader to step down from Asian nation? Yeah, right! (2 wds.)
 - 35 Zoo in crisis! Bears beginning to uncork Greek liquor